

Index

- adultery, 17, 29, 61, 63, 64, 65, 66, 72, 93, 96, 104, 105, 107, 110, 111-12, 117, 118, 119, 120, 125, 130, 131, 137, 140, 148, 152
- Africa, 14
- Arapesh, 1, 4, 75-100, 144, 151, 152, 154
- Beach, 76, 91
 - leadership, 80-1
 - Mountain, 77-8, 91, 93, 95
 - Plains, 75-6, 91
 - Probation Service, 99-100, 156
 - social control, 87-93, 144, 151, 152
 - social organisation, 79-80
 - status of women, 81-6, 97, 151, 152, 154
- Armed Constabulary, 12, 135
- Australian administration, 9-12, 14, 15, 17, 61, 62, 65, 94, 97, 134-5, 146, 153
- Bena Bena, 1, 49-73, 144, 151, 152, 154
- leadership, 50-1
 - Probation Service, 71-3, 156
 - social control, 57-61, 63, 144, 151
 - social organisation, 49-50
 - status of women, 51-7, 151, 153-4
- British Solomon Islands Protectorate, 19
- Brown, Dr George, 112
- colonial administration, 12-18, 145-6
- see also* Australian administration;
 - German administration
- compensation, 21, 29, 34, 35, 36, 39, 40, 42, 43, 44, 57, 65, 68, 70, 71, 72, 73, 99, 104, 105, 106, 107, 109, 111, 118, 120, 126, 127, 132, 137, 140, 148, 149
- Constitution of Papua New Guinea, 30, 34, 42
- Court system, 18-21
- Courts for Native Affairs, 18, 64, 145
- Courts for Native Matters, 18, 145
- Criminal Code, 18, 45
- culture, commonalities of, 4-6
- customs, 25, 31, 63, 64, 66, 68, 70, 71, 77, 82, 87, 92, 96, 97, 98, 147, 149
- Customs Recognition Act, 147-8
- Dampier, William, 112
- Derham, Professor David, 19, 20
- dispute settlement, 9-10, 30-2, 39-43, 57-61, 64, 80, 87-93, 128-34
- District Courts, 19, 30, 31, 70, 71, 98, 100, 120, 141, 142, 146, 147
- District Offices, 12, 15, 99
- domestic violence, 33, 34, 45, 46, 86, 119, 120, 122, 131, 137, 140, 142, 153, 156
- ethnography (focused), definition of, 1
- Fenbury, D.M., 19
- German administration, 9, 11, 13, 14, 23, 24, 93-4, 108, 112, 113, 145, 146
- Hahl, Dr Albert, 13, 24, 113

- Hasluck, Paul, 19, 24, 97
history of Papua New Guinea, 11-25
homicide, 59-60, 104, 135
- Independence, 1, 12, 146, 155
- justice system, 18-21, 148
- kiaps, *see* Patrol Officers
- leadership, 50-1, 80-1, 101-3, 114, 124-5, 148
Local Courts, 27-8, 29, 30, 31, 70, 71, 98, 100, 120, 146, 147
luluais, 13-15, 20, 24, 28, 64, 94, 104, 110, 112-13, 145
- MacGregor, Lieutenant-Governor William, 12, 14, 134
Marriage Ordinance 1935-1936, 16
matrilineal societies, 4-6, 35, 101, 108, 109, 115, 118
missionaries, 22-5, 67-70, 96, 116-17, 137-9, 146, 154-5
Moresby, Captain John, 134
Murray, Sir Hubert, 13, 14, 137
Murray, Lieutenant-Governor, J.H.P., 22
- Native Administration Regulations 1924, 16, 17, 18
Native Customs Recognition Ordinance 1963, 16, 42
- offences
 against human beings, 7-9
 against the religious code, 7
 see also adultery; rape; sorcery; theft
- Orokavia, 1, 123-42, 151, 152
 leadership, 124-5
 Probation Service, 156
 social control, 128-34
 status of women, 125-8, 151, 152, 154
- Papua Act 1905, 12
patrilineal societies, 4-6, 35, 50, 77, 79, 84, 109, 115, 123
Patrol Officers, 2, 13, 15, 17, 16-19, 64, 68, 95-6, 136, 145, 146, 147, 149, 153, 155
police boys, 94
police, indigenous, 113
Probation Officers, 3, 4, 99, 156, 157-8
 number of, 71, 120, 141
Probation Service, 37-48, 71-3, 99-100, 120-2, 141-2, 146, 149, 155, 156, 157-8
Provincial Supervising Magistrate, 29
- rape, 32, 57, 60-1, 93, 110, 121-2
reciprocity, 8, 40, 44
- sanctions, 53, 61, 67
 public reprobation, 132-3
 sympathetic sanction, 133
self-help, 6, 7, 9-10, 105, 143, 144
social control, 16, 39, 41, 57-61, 87-93, 92-3, 103-8, 128-34, 150-8

- Arapesh, 87-93, 144, 151, 152
Bena Bena, 57-61, 65, 144, 151, 152
commonalities of, 6-10, 143-5
customary techniques of, 16
definition of, 1-2
Orokaiva, 128-34, 145, 151, 152
Tolai, 103-8, 145, 151, 152
sorcery, 29, 39, 50, 51, 56, 57, 63, 78, 84,
89, 91-2, 94-5, 107, 108, 116, 132, 135,
144, 154
Summary Offences Act 1977, 42, 45
Supreme Court, 16, 18, 19, 36
- theft, 47, 59, 72, 91, 100, 118, 131, 136
Tolai, 1, 2, 101-22, 151, 152, 155
leadership, 101-3
Probation Service, 156
social control, 103-8, 151
status of women, 108-12, 151, 153-4, 155
- Village Councils Ordinance 1950, 113
Village Courts, 3, 27-37, 70-1, 97-9, 100,
117-19, 139-41, 146, 148, 149, 155-6,
158
aim and purpose of, 28, 146
number of, 28, 70, 97, 117, 139
Village Courts Act 1973, 27
- western legal system, 6, 8, 9, 11, 15, 19, 22,
24, 28, 30, 31, 36, 39, 45, 47, 62, 70,
145, 146, 147, 149, 153
Winnipeg, 6
women
status of, 5, 6, 21, 150-8
Arapesh, 81-6, 151, 152, 154
Bena Bena, 51-7, 151, 153-4
Orokaiva, 125-8, 151, 152, 154
Tolai, 108-12, 151, 153-4, 155