

**Additional Reading**

- Ainsworth, J. 1924, *Report on the Administrative Arrangements and Matters Affecting the Interests of Natives in the Territory of New Guinea*, The Government Printer, Melbourne.
- Australia, 1943 (Reprint), *Official Handbook of the Territory of New Guinea*, Commonwealth Government Printer, Canberra.
- Beaver, W.N. 1920, 'The use of emblems or insignia of mankilling among the 'Orokaiva' Tribes of the Kumusi Division', *Territory of Papua Annual Report 1918-1919*, pp. 96-9.
- Brookfield, H.C. 1972, *Colonialism Development and Independence*, Cambridge University Press.
- Chinnery, E.P.W. & W.N. Beaver 1915, 'The Movements of the Tribes of the Mambare Division of Northern Papua', *Territory of Papua, Annual Report 1914-1915*, pp. 158-61.
- Crocombe, R. G. et al. 1966, 'Orokaiva Papers: Miscellaneous papers on the Orokaiva of north east Papua', *New Guinea Research Bulletin*, vol. 13, Canberra.
- Danks, B. 1887, 'On the shell-money of New Britain', *Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute*, vol. 17, pp. 305-17.
- 1892, 'New Britain and its people', *Report of the Fourth Meeting of the Australasian Association for the Advancement of Science*, Sydney, pp. 614-20.
- Epstein, A.L. 1971, 'Dispute Settlement among the Tolai', *Oceania*, vol. 41, pp. 157-70.
- Fortes, M. 1936, 'Review of sex and temperament in three primitive societies', *Man*, vol. 36, pp. 125-6.
- Fortune, R.F. 1943, 'Arapesh Maternity', *Nature*, pp. 152-64.
- Keesing, R.M. 1981, *Cultural Anthropology: A Contemporary Perspective*, 2nd edn, Holt Rinehart and Winston.
- Langness, L.L. 1963, 'Notes on the Bena Council, Eastern Highlands', *Oceania*, vol. 33, no. 3, pp. 151-70.
- 1964, 'Some problems in the conceptualization of Highlands social structures', *American Anthropologist*, Special Publication, vol. 66, no. 4, part 2, pp. 162-82.
- Laycock, D.C. 1973, *Sepik Languages: Checklist and Preliminary Classification*, Pacific Linguistics, Series B-No. 25, Australian National University, Canberra.
- Leahy, Michael James 1936, 'The Central Highlands of New Guinea: A Paper read at the Evening Meeting of the Society on 21 November 1935', *Geographical Journal*, vol. 87, pp. 229-62.
- Meggitt, Marvin 1977, *Blood is Their Argument*, Mayfield Publishing Co., California.
- Munster, P. 1979, Makari: a history of early contact in the Goroka Valley, New Guinea Central Highlands, 1930-1933, MA Thesis, University of Papua new Guinea, Department of History.
- Native Regulations 1939 in *Laws of the Territory of Papua: 1888-1945*, Annotated, vol. IV. Papua New Guinea, *Annual Reports*, 1914-15, 1918-19, 1923-24, 1926-27, 1934-35.
- Read, K.E. 1951, 'The Gahuku-Gama of the Central Highlands', *South Pacific*, vol 5, pp. 154-64.
- 1959, 'Leadership and consensus in New Guinea', *American Anthropologist*, vol. 61, no. 3, pp. 425-36.
- Report to the Council of the League of Nations on the Administration of the Territory of New Guinea*, 1992-1923.
- Robson, R.W. 1965, *Queen Emma*, Pacific Publications, Sydney.
- Ryan, Peter (ed) 1972, *Encyclopedia of Papua New Guinea*, Melbourne University Press in association with the University of Papua New Guinea, Melbourne+.
- Sack, P. & Clark, D. (eds and translators) 1980, *Albert Hahl: Governor in New Guinea*, Australian National University Press, Canberra.
- Salisbury, R.F. 1962, 'Early stages of economic development in New Guinea', *Journal of the Polynesian Society*, vol. 71, pp. 328-39.
- Townsend, G.W.L. 1933, 'The administration of the mandated Territory of New Guinea', *Geographical Journal*, vol. 85, no. 5, pp. 424-34.
- Tuzin, D.F. & Schwarz, T. 1976, 'Margaret Mead in New Guinea,; an appreciation', *Oceania*, vol. 50, pp. 241-7.

- Waiko, J.D. 1972, 'European-Melanesian contact in Melanesian tradition and literature', in *Priorities in Melanesian Development*, Sixth Waigani Seminar, Port Moresby.
- Williams, F. E. 1925, 'Plant emblems among the Orokaiva', *Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute*, vol. 55.
- 1931, 'Orokaiva Magic', *Australia Board of Missions Review*, vol. 17, pp. 163-4.
- 1932a, 'Sentiments and leading ideas in native society', *Anthropology Report No. 12*, Territory of Papua.
- 1932b, 'Sex affiliation and its implications', *Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute*, vol. 62.
- Yak, W. et al. 1975, 'Four customary law cases', *Melanesian Law Journal*, vol. 3, no. 1, pp. 151-64.